# **Criminal Behavior Module (9)**

**Question to Consider for this Module:** What is the nature of the individual's involvement in the justice system? **Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days unless otherwise indicated.** 

#### **SERIOUSNESS** - This item rates the seriousness of the individual's criminal offenses.

#### **Questions to Consider**

- What are the behaviors/actions that have made the individual involved in the criminal justice system?
- → Are the charges serious or violent felonies or misdemeanors?

## **Ratings & Definitions**

- **0** No evidence of criminal behavior.
- 1 Individual has engaged in delinquent behavior.
- 2 Individual has engaged in criminal behavior.
- 3 Individual has engaged in delinquent criminal behavior that places other citizens at risk of significant physical harm.

**HISTORY** - This item rates the individual's history of delinquency. Please rate using time frames provided in the definitions.

#### **Questions to Consider**

- How many criminal/delinquent behaviors has the individual engaged in?
- Are there periods of time in which the individual did not engage in criminal behaviors?

#### **Ratings & Definitions**

- **0** Current criminal/delinquent behavior is the first known occurrence.
- 1 Individual has engaged in multiple criminal/delinquent acts in the past one year.
- Individual has engaged in multiple criminal/delinquent acts for more than one year but has had periods of at least 3 months where s/he did not engage in
- year but has had periods of at least 3 months where s/he did not engage in delinquent behavior.
- Individual has engaged in multiple criminal/delinquent acts for more than one year without any period of at least 3 months where s/he did not engage in criminal/delinquent behavior.

## **ARRESTS** - This item rates the individual's history of arrests in the criminal justice sector.

## **Questions to Consider**

→ Does the individual engage in preplanned or spontaneous criminal acts?

## **Ratings & Definitions**

- 0 Individual has no known arrests in past.
- Individual has history of delinquency, but no arrests past 30 days.
- 2 Individual has 1 to 2 arrests in last 30 days.
- Individual has more than 2 arrests in last 30 days.

## **PLANNING** - This item rates the premeditation or spontaneity of the criminal acts.

#### **Questions to Consider**

→ Does the individual engage in preplanned or spontaneous criminal acts?

## **Ratings & Definitions**

- No evidence of any planning. Delinquent behavior appears opportunistic or impulsive.
- Evidence suggests that individual places him/herself into situations where the likelihood of delinquent behavior is enhanced.
- 2 Evidence of some planning of delinquent behavior.
- 3 Considerable evidence of significant planning of delinquent behavior. Behavior is clearly premeditated.

**COMMUNITY SAFETY** - This item rates the level to which the criminal behavior of the individual puts the community's safety at risk.

#### **Questions to Consider**

- → Is the delinquency violent in nature?
- → Does the individual commit violent crimes against people or property?

## **Ratings & Definitions**

- Individual presents no risk to the community. S/he could be unsupervised in the community.
- Individual engages in behavior that represents a risk to community property.
  Individual engages in behavior that places community residents in some danger
- of physical harm. This danger may be an indirect effect of the individual's behavior.
- Individual engages in behavior that directly places community members in danger of significant physical harm.

**LEGAL COMPLIANCE** - This item rates the individual's compliance with the rules of the court and probation.

#### **Questions to Consider**

- → Is the individual compliant with the terms of his/her probation?
- → Is the individual attending appointments, school, etc.?
- → Is the individual actively or frequently violating probation?

#### **Ratings & Definitions**

- Individual is fully compliant with all responsibilities imposed by the court (e.g.
   school attendance, treatment, restraining orders) or no court orders are currently in place.
- 1 Individual is in general compliance with responsibilities imposed by the court (e.g. occasionally missed appointments).
- Individual is in partial noncompliance with standing court orders (e.g. individual is going to school but not attending court-order treatment).
- 3 Individual is in serious and/or complete noncompliance with standing court orders (e.g. parole violations).

**PEER CRIMINAL BEHAVIOR (INFLUENCES)** – This item rates the level to which the individual's peers engage in criminal behavior.

#### **Questions to Consider**

- → Does the individual's friends also engage in criminal behavior?
- → Is the individual's peer group involved in criminal justice system or parole/probation?

## **Ratings & Definitions**

- Individual's primary peer social network does not engage in delinquent behavior.
- Individual has peers in his/her primary peer social network who do not engage in delinquent behavior but has some peers who do.
- Individual predominantly has peers who engage in delinquent behavior but
   individual is not a member of a gang whose membership encourages or requires illegal behavior as aspect of membership.
- Individual is a member of a gang whose membership encourages or requires illegal behavior as an aspect of gang membership.

**PARENTAL CRIMINAL BEHAVIOR (INFLUENCES)** - This item rates the level to which the individual's parents are involved in criminal behavior.

## **Questions to Consider**

- → Do the individual's parents engage in criminal acts?
- → Is either of the parents in jail? If so, do they have contact with the individual?

## **Ratings & Definitions**

- There is no evidence that individual's parents have ever engaged in criminal behavior.
- One of individual's parents has history of criminal behavior but individual has not been in contact with this parent for at least one year.
- One of individual's parents has history of criminal behavior and individual has been in contact with this parent in the past year.
- Both of individual's parents have history of criminal behavior.

**ENVIORONMENTAL INFLUENCES -** This item rates the influence of community criminal behavior on the individual's delinquency.

#### **Questions to Consider**

- → Does the individual live in a neighborhood/community with high levels of crime?
- → Is the individual a frequent witness or victim of such crime?

## **Ratings & Definitions**

- No evidence that the individual's environment stimulates or exposes the individual to any criminal behavior.
- 1 Mild problems in the individual's environment that might expose the individual to criminal behavior.
- Moderate problems in the individual's environment that clearly expose the individual to criminal behavior.
- 3 Severe problems in the individual's environment that stimulate the individual to engage in criminal behavior.